

# 

### Semester Two Examination, 2019

### Question/Answer booklet

# MATHEMATICS

If required by your examination administrator, please place your student identification label in this box

**METHODS**

**UNITS 3 AND 4**

## Section One:

## Calculator-free

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Student number: In figures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

In words

Your name

## Time allowed for this section

Reading time before commencing work: five minutes

Working time: fifty minutes

## Materials required/recommended for this section

***To be provided by the supervisor***

This Question/Answer booklet

Formula sheet

***To be provided by the candidate***

Standard items: pens (blue/black preferred), pencils (including coloured), sharpener,  
correction fluid/tape, eraser, ruler, highlighters

Special items: nil

## Important note to candidates

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## Structure of this paper

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Section | Number of questions available | Number of questions to be answered | Working  time (minutes) | Marks available | Percentage of examination |
| Section One:  Calculator-free | 8 | 8 | 50 | 52 | 35 |
| Section Two:  Calculator-assumed | 13 | 13 | 100 | 98 | 65 |
|  | | |  | **Total** | 100 |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Markers use only | | |
| Question | Maximum | Mark |
| 1 | 4 |  |
| 2 | 6 |  |
| 3 | 7 |  |
| 4 | 7 |  |
| 5 | 7 |  |
| 6 | 8 |  |
| 7 | 6 |  |
| 8 | 7 |  |
| S1 Total | 52 |  |
| S1 Wt (×0.6731) | 35% |  |
| S2 Wt | 65% |  |
| Total | 100% |  |

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5. It is recommended that you do not use pencil, except in diagrams.

6. Supplementary pages for planning/continuing your answers to questions are provided at the end of this Question/Answer booklet. If you use these pages to continue an answer, indicate at the original answer where the answer is continued, i.e. give the page number.

7. The Formula sheet is not to be handed in with your Question/Answer booklet.

Section One: Calculator-free 35% (52 Marks)

This section has**eight (****8)** questions. Answer **all** questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Working time: 50 minutes.

Question 1 (4 marks)

Determine the following:

(a) . (2 marks)

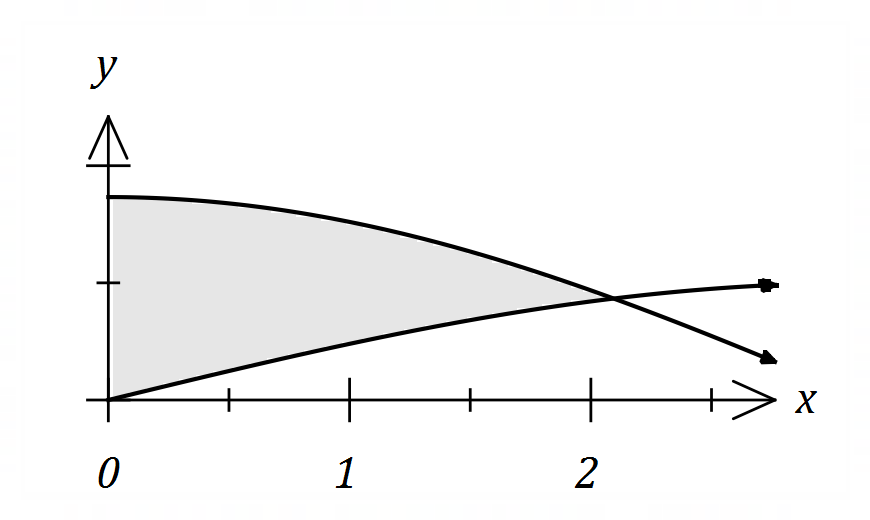
(b) . (1 mark)

(c) . (1 mark)

Question 2 (6 marks)

Let and .

The shaded region on the graph below is enclosed by and .



(a) Show that . (2 marks)

(b) Determine the area of the shaded region. (4 marks)

Question 3 (7 marks)

(a) Write in the form . (3 marks)

(b) Solve for the equation . (2 marks)

(c) Determine . (2 marks)

Question 4 (7 marks)

The velocity of a small body moving in a straight line at time seconds is given by

(a) Determine the velocity of the body when its acceleration is m/s2. (4 marks)

(b) Calculate the distance travelled by the body in the first seconds. (3 marks)

Question 5 (7 marks)

The random variable has probability density function shown below, where is a positive constant.

(a) Deduce that . (3 marks)

(b) Determine the value of if . (4 marks)

Question 6 (8 marks)

Let .

(a) Determine the coordinates of the stationary point of the graph of and use the second derivative test to determine its nature. (6 marks)

(b) Determine the coordinates of the point of inflection of the graph of . (2 marks)

Question 7 (6 marks)

Let .

(a) Determine and when and . (1 mark)

(b) Use and the increments formula to estimate the difference between and .

(5 marks)

Question 8 (7 marks)

In a class of students, are right-handed.

(a) One student is selected at random from the class and the random variable is the number of right-handed students in the selection. Determine the mean and standard deviation of . (3 marks)

(b) Two students are selected at random from the class without replacement and the random variable is the number of right-handed students in the selection.

(i) Complete the probability distribution table below. (3 marks)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

(ii) Determine . (1 mark)



### Semester Two Examination, 2019

### Question/Answer booklet

# MATHEMATICS

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**METHODS**

**UNITS 3 AND 4**

## Section Two:

## Calculator-assumed

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Student number: In figures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

In words

Your name

## Time allowed for this section

Reading time before commencing work: ten minutes

Working time: one hundred minutes

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Formula sheet (retained from Section One)

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| --- | --- | --- |
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| Question | Maximum | Mark |
| 9 | 6 |  |
| 10 | 6 |  |
| 11 | 6 |  |
| 12 | 6 |  |
| 13 | 8 |  |
| 14 | 9 |  |
| 15 | 8 |  |
| 16 | 8 |  |
| 17 | 7 |  |
| 18 | 7 |  |
| 19 | 9 |  |
| 20 | 9 |  |
| 21 | 9 |  |
| S2 Total | 98 |  |
| S2 Wt (×0.6633) | 65% |  |

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Section Two: Calculator-assumed 65% (98 Marks)

This section has **thirteen (13)** questions. Answer **all** questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Working time: 100 minutes.

Question 9 (6 marks)

The graph of , where , has a root at .

(a) Determine the value of the constant and hence state the equation of the asymptote of the graph. (2 marks)

(b) Determine the exact coordinates of the point on the graph where . (3 marks)

(c) The graph of the equation is the same shape as the graph with the equation

. State a suitable function for . (1 mark)

Question 10 (6 marks)

A machine is set to fill bottles with more than the stated capacity. The random variable mL is the amount it overfills bottles and has probability density function shown below.

(a) Determine . (2 marks)

(b) Determine . (2 marks)

(c) The amount another machine overfills bottles is given by . Determine

(i) . (1 mark)

(ii) . (1 mark)

Question 11 (6 marks)

A water tank sprung a leak. The amount of water remaining in the tank minutes after the leak began can be modelled by the equation kilolitres, where is a constant.

kL of water was lost from the tank in the first minutes.

(a) Determine the value of . (2 marks)

(b) How many kilolitres of water leaked from the tank during the first hours? (2 marks)

(c) At what time, to the nearest minute, was the instantaneous rate of water loss 186 litres per minute? (2 marks)

Question 12 (6 marks)

An opinion poll found that out of people supported a policy to increase the minimum wage, from which a approximate confidence interval for the population proportion was calculated to be

(a) Show how this interval was calculated. (4 marks)

(b) If similar opinion polls were taken and each time a confidence interval calculated, determine the probability that all intervals contain the true population proportion.

(2 marks)

Question 13 (8 marks)

The table below shows the probability distribution for a random variable .

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

(a) Determine the value of the constant . (2 marks)

(b) Determine and . (3 marks)

(c) Given that and , determine all possible values of the constants and . (3 marks)

Question 14 (9 marks)

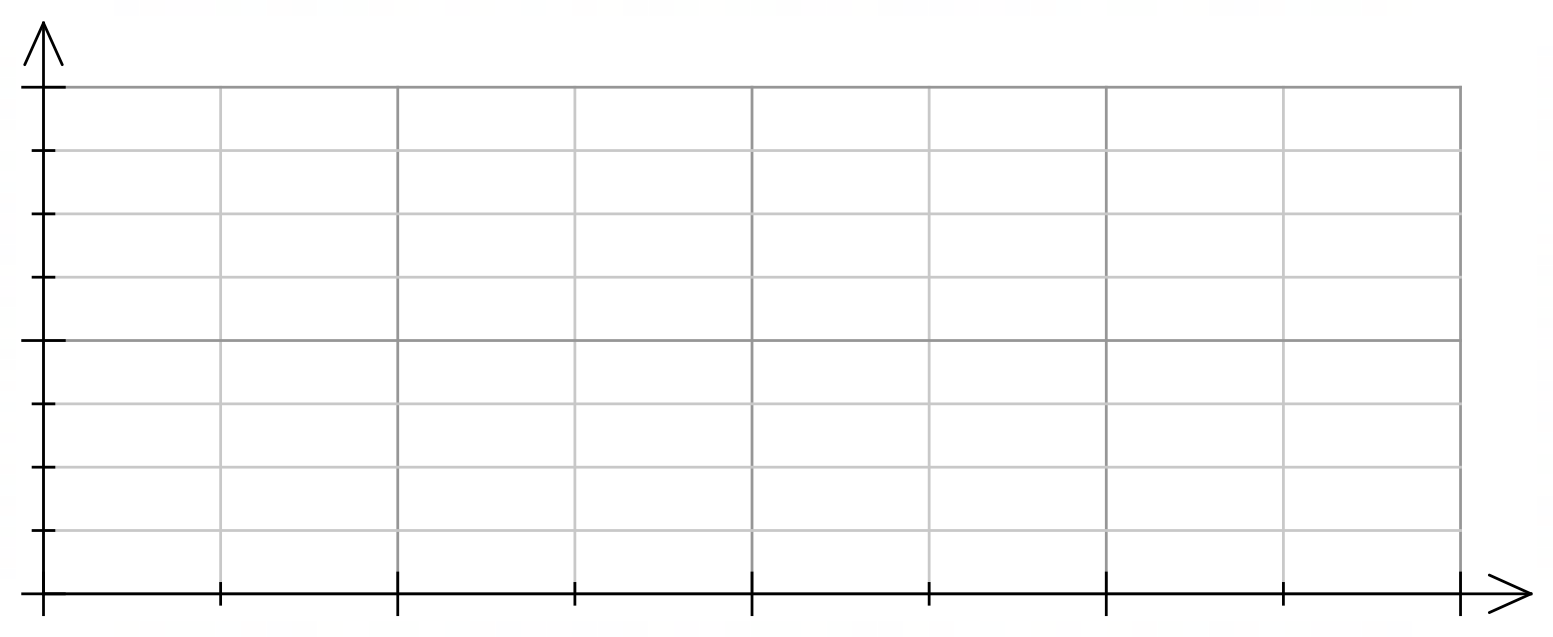
The time taken to answer a customer call at a large business can be modelled by the continuous random variable that is uniformly distributed between and seconds.

(a) Sketch a diagram of the associated probability density function for . (3 marks)

(b) Determine . (2 marks)

(c) A simulation involves taking a random sample from the uniform distribution, recording the time and repeating a total of times. The times are then grouped into equal width classes, from which a frequency histogram is constructed.

(i) Sketch a likely histogram on the axes below. (3 marks)



(ii) Briefly explain how your sketch would change if the simulation was repeated a second time. (1 mark)

Question 15 (8 marks)

It is known that of a large population of animals carry microfilariae in their blood (are carriers). A student must simulate selecting animals that either are or are not carriers.

(a) Describe a method that the student could use. (2 marks)

(b) The random variable is the number of animals in a random sample of size that are carriers. Describe the distribution of and determine . (2 marks)

students carry out the simulation so that they each have a sample of size . Then each student calculates , the proportion of animals in their sample that are carriers. The distribution of these values of will be approximately normal.

(c) Determine the parameters of the normal distribution the values of will approximate. (2 marks)

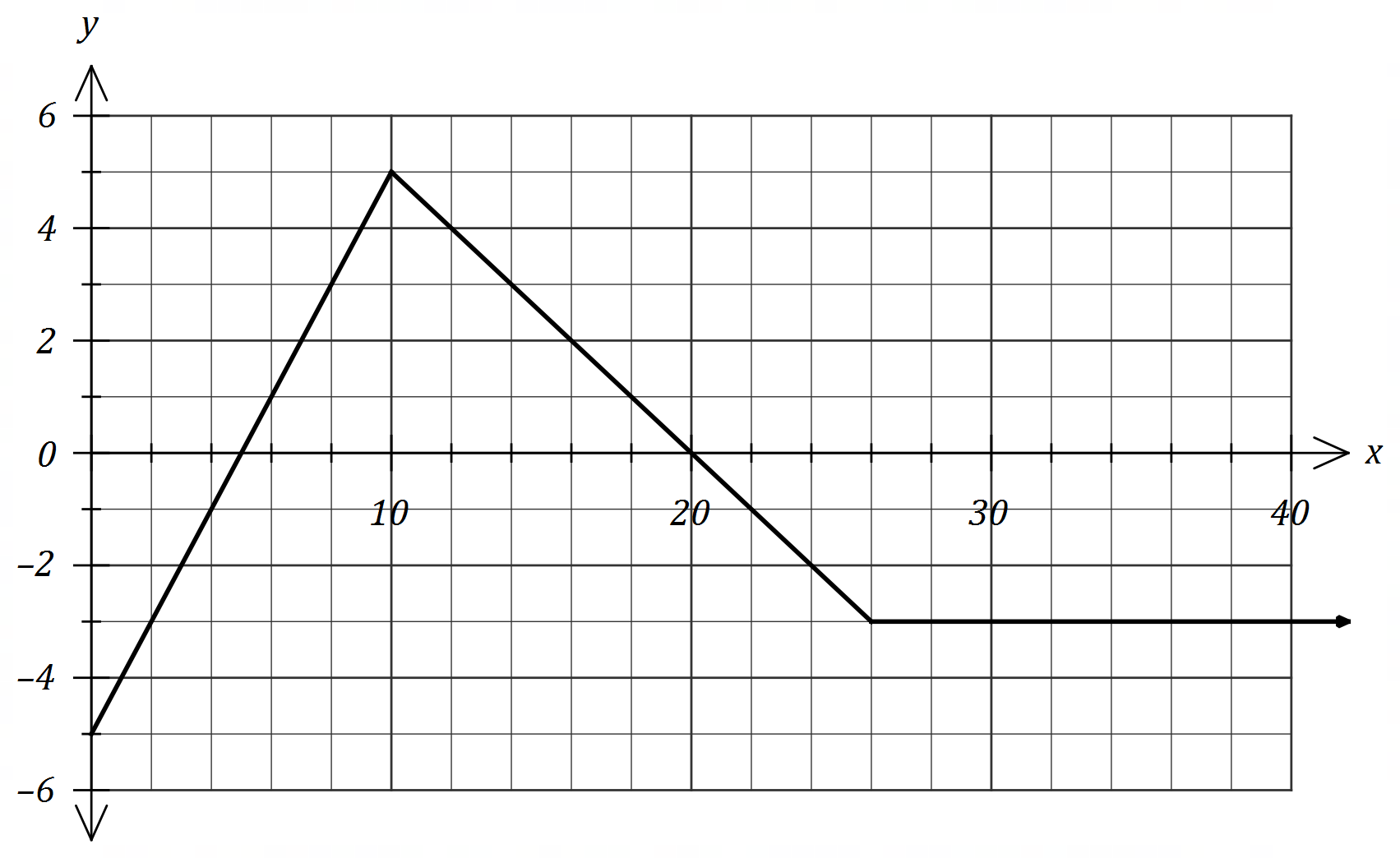
(d) Briefly describe how the closeness of the normal approximation would change if

(i) the sample size was larger. (1 mark)

(ii) the percentage of animals that are carriers was higher. (1 mark)

Question 16 (8 marks)

The graph of is shown below.



(a) Determine . (2 marks)

Let .

(b) Determine

(i) . (1 mark)

(ii) . (1 mark)

(c) Determine the coordinates of the maximum of the graph of . (2 marks)

(d) Determine the root of the graph of for . (2 marks)

Question 17 (7 marks)

A citrus farm grows Verna lemons. Their weights are normally distributed with a mean of g and a standard deviation of g.

(a) Determine the probability that

(i) a randomly chosen lemon has a weight less than g. (1 mark)

(ii) in a random sample of lemons, exactly has a weight less than g.

(2 marks)

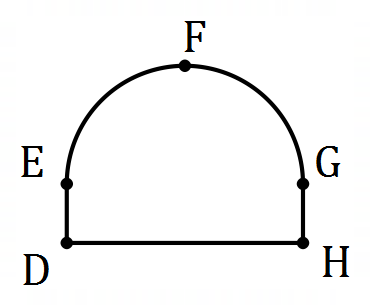
The farm classifies their lemons by size, so that the ratio of the number of small to medium to large lemons is .

(b) Determine the upper and lower bounds for the weight of a medium sized lemon. (2 marks)

(c) Determine the probability that when lemons are picked at random, the first medium lemon is chosen on the th pick. (2 marks)

Question 18 (7 marks)

When seen from above, an evaporation tank of area m2 has the shape of rectangle and semicircle of radius .



(a) If length , express in terms of and hence show that the perimeter, m, of the tank is given by (3 marks)

(b) Use a calculus method to determine the minimum perimeter of the tank. (4 marks)

Question 19 (9 marks)

A particle moves along the -axis with initial position m and velocity m/s.

The acceleration of the particle after seconds is given by m/s2.

Between and the particle undergoes a change in displacement of m.

(a) Determine the value of the constant . (4 marks)

(b) Determine

(i) the maximum velocity of the particle. (2 marks)

(ii) the distance of the particle from the origin after seconds. (3 marks)

Question 20 (9 marks)

Researchers in a large city wish to determine a confidence interval for , the proportion of citizens who had used the city library at least once during the previous year. The margin of error of the interval is to be no more than .

(a) If the researchers had no reliable estimate for , determine the sample size they should take, noting **all** assumptions made. (5 marks)

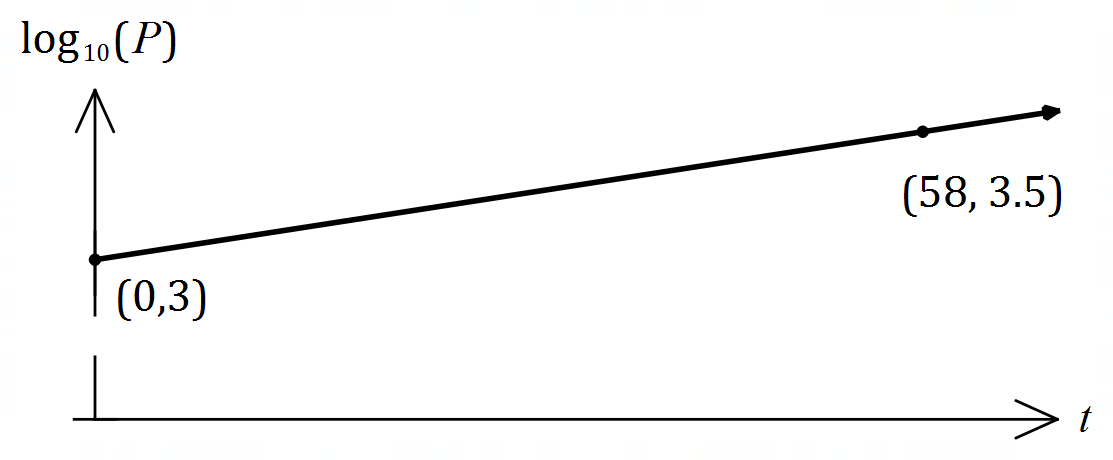
(b) The researchers were given access to data from a random sample of citizens collected a few years earlier. Of these, had used the city library at least once during the previous year.

(i) Determine the margin of error for a confidence interval for based on this sample. (2 marks)

(ii) The researchers used this data to decrease the sample size calculated in part (a). By how much did the sample size decrease? (2 marks)

Question 21 (9 marks)

The population of a species can be modelled by the equation , where and are constants and is the number of years since the population was first recorded. The graph below shows the linear relationship between and for the population over the past years and passes through the points and .



(a) Write an equation relating and . (2 marks)

(b) Determine the value of and the value of . (3 marks)

(c) Interpret the value of and the value of in the context of this model. (2 marks)

(d) Use the model to determine

(i) the population when . (1 mark)

(ii) the number of years for the population to reach . (1 mark)



### Semester Two Examination, 2019

### Question/Answer booklet

# MATHEMATICS

**SOLUTIONS**

**METHODS**

**UNITS 3 AND 4**

## Section One:

## Calculator-free

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Student number: In figures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

In words

Your name

## Time allowed for this section

Reading time before commencing work: five minutes

Working time: fifty minutes

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|  | | |  | **Total** | 100 |

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Section One: Calculator-free 35% (52 Marks)

This section has **eight (8)** questions. Answer **all** questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Working time: 50 minutes.

Question 1 (4 marks)

Determine the following:

(a) . (2 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ integrates correctly   includes constant |

(b) . (1 mark)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ correct derivative |

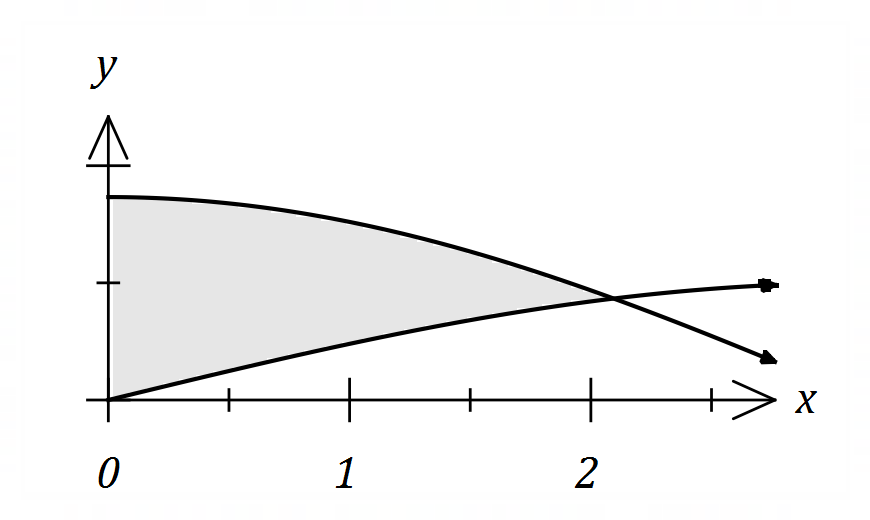
(c) . (1 mark)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ correct use of fundamental theorem |

Question 2 (6 marks)

Let and .

The shaded region on the graph below is enclosed by and .



(a) Show that . (2 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
| Hence . |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ evaluates   evaluates , stating same as |

(b) Determine the area of the shaded region. (4 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ writes correct integral   integrates correctly   substitutes correctly   correct area |

Question 3 (7 marks)

(a) Write in the form . (3 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ uses   uses   uses |

(b) Solve for the equation . (2 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ expresses using natural log   simplifies |

(c) Determine . (2 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ uses log law   correct derivative |

Question 4 (7 marks)

The velocity of a small body moving in a straight line at time seconds is given by

(a) Determine the velocity of the body when its acceleration is m/s2. (4 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
|  correctly differentiates   equates to required value and simplifies   indicates time   correct velocity |

(b) Calculate the distance travelled by the body in the first seconds. (3 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ writes definite integral   correct antiderivative   substitutes bounds and simplifies |

Question 5 (7 marks)

The random variable has probability density function shown below, where is a positive constant.

(a) Deduce that . (3 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ integrates   evaluates definite integral   equates to and shows steps to solve for |

(b) Determine the value of if . (4 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ integrates   evaluates definite integral   equates to probability and simplifies quadratic   factorises and states the only valid value of |

Question 6 (8 marks)

Let .

(a) Determine the coordinates of the stationary point of the graph of and use the second derivative test to determine its nature. (6 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
| Stationary point is at and is a maximum. |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ correct   equates to zero and obtains -coordinate   obtains -coordinate   obtains   indicates sign of at point   coordinates of point and nature |

(b) Determine the coordinates of the point of inflection of the graph of . (2 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
| Point of inflection at |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ solves   coordinates |

Question 7 (6 marks)

Let .

(a) Determine and when and . (1 mark)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
|  both correct fractions |

(b) Use and the increments formula to estimate the difference between and .

(5 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
| Find when and .  Difference is approximately . |
| **Specific behaviours** |
|  use of quotient rule for   correct  ✓ indicates values of and   uses increments formula   substitutes, simplifies and states difference |

Question 8 (7 marks)

In a class of students, are right-handed.

(a) One student is selected at random from the class and the random variable is the number of right-handed students in the selection. Determine the mean and standard deviation of . (3 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
| Standard deviation |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ mean   variance   standard deviation |

(b) Two students are selected at random from the class without replacement and the random variable is the number of right-handed students in the selection.

(i) Complete the probability distribution table below. (3 marks)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ each correct probability |

(ii) Determine . (1 mark)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ correct value |



### Semester Two Examination, 2019

### Question/Answer booklet

# MATHEMATICS

**SOLUTIONS**

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## Section Two:

## Calculator-assumed

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Section Two: Calculator-assumed 65% (98 Marks)

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Working time: 100 minutes.

Question 9 (6 marks)

The graph of , where , has a root at .

(a) Determine the value of the constant and hence state the equation of the asymptote of the graph. (2 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
| Asymptote is . |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ determines value of   equation of asymptote |

(b) Determine the exact coordinates of the point on the graph where . (3 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
| At . |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ indicates   solves for   exact coordinates |

(c) The graph of the equation is the same shape as the graph with the equation

. State a suitable function for . (1 mark)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ correct function (accept translations) |

Question 10 (6 marks)

A machine is set to fill bottles with more than the stated capacity. The random variable mL is the amount it overfills bottles and has probability density function shown below.

(a) Determine . (2 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ correct integral   correct mean |

(b) Determine . (2 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ correct integral   correct variance |

(c) The amount another machine overfills bottles is given by . Determine

(i) . (1 mark)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ correct mean |

(ii) . (1 mark)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ correct variance |

Question 11 (6 marks)

A water tank sprung a leak. The amount of water remaining in the tank minutes after the leak began can be modelled by the equation kilolitres, where is a constant.

kL of water was lost from the tank in the first minutes.

(a) Determine the value of . (2 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ substitutes values into equation   solves for |

(b) How many kilolitres of water leaked from the tank during the first hours? (2 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
| kL leaked. |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ amount remaining   amount leaked |

(c) At what time, to the nearest minute, was the instantaneous rate of water loss 186 litres per minute? (2 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ calculates amount of water   solves for |

Question 12 (6 marks)

An opinion poll found that out of people supported a policy to increase the minimum wage, from which a approximate confidence interval for the population proportion was calculated to be

(a) Show how this interval was calculated. (4 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ indicates proportion   indicates standard deviation   uses -score for to determine margin of error   uses margin of error to obtain interval |

(b) If similar opinion polls were taken and each time a confidence interval calculated, determine the probability that all intervals contain the true population proportion.

(2 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
| Let the rv be the # of intervals containing the true proportion, then |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ indicates distribution with parameters   correct probability |

Question 13 (8 marks)

The table below shows the probability distribution for a random variable .

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

(a) Determine the value of the constant . (2 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ sums probabilities to   solves equation for |

(b) Determine and . (3 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
|  evaluates probabilities   correct mean   correct variance |

(c) Given that and , determine all possible values of the constants and . (3 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
| Using variance:  Using mean: or |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ one value for   one value for   all possible solutions |

Question 14 (9 marks)

The time taken to answer a customer call at a large business can be modelled by the continuous random variable that is uniformly distributed between and seconds.

(a) Sketch a diagram of the associated probability density function for . (3 marks)

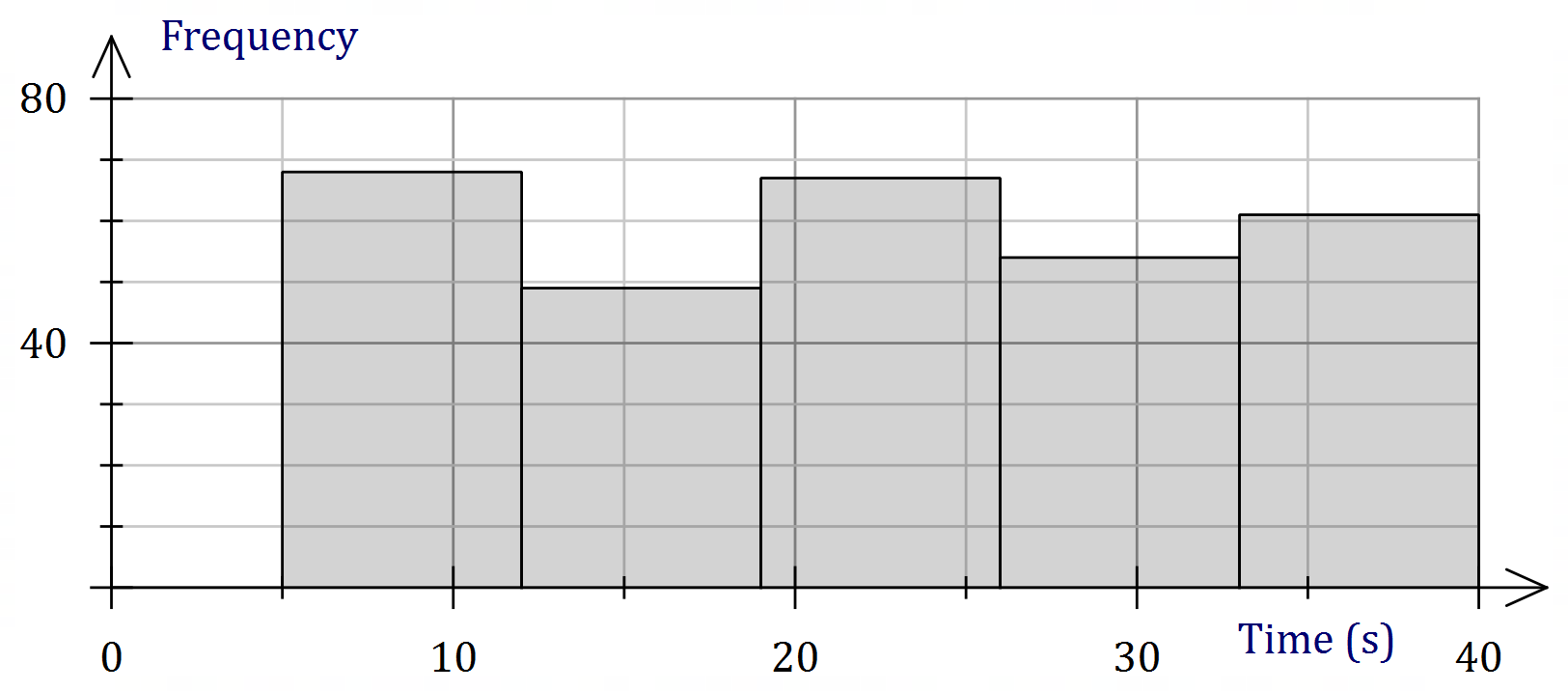
|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ indicates scale on -axis   indicates endpoints on -axis   horizontal line segment |

(b) Determine . (2 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ indicates correct method   correct probability |

(c) A simulation involves taking a random sample from the uniform distribution, recording the time and repeating a total of times. The times are then grouped into equal width classes, from which a frequency histogram is constructed.

(i) Sketch a likely histogram on the axes below. (3 marks)



|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
| See graph. |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ horizontal scale and intervals   vertical scale   columns with slight height variations |

(ii) Briefly explain how your sketch would change if the simulation was repeated a second time. (1 mark)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
| Would expect about the same again, but with slightly different frequencies in each class. |
| **Specific behaviours** |
|  reasonable explanation |

Question 15 (8 marks)

It is known that of a large population of animals carry microfilariae in their blood (are carriers). A student must simulate selecting animals that either are or are not carriers.

(a) Describe a method that the student could use. (2 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
| Examples  Use 5-sided spinner marked 1-5: 1-4 is carrier, 5 is not carrier.  Use dice: 1-4 is carrier, 5 is not carrier, 6 ignore.  Use random number generator, balls in hat, etc, etc. |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ describes method   indicates how long-term success of is achieved |

(b) The random variable is the number of animals in a random sample of size that are carriers. Describe the distribution of and determine . (2 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ distribution with parameters   expected value |

students carry out the simulation so that they each have a sample of size . Then each student calculates , the proportion of animals in their sample that are carriers. The distribution of these values of will be approximately normal.

(c) Determine the parameters of the normal distribution the values of will approximate. (2 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ mean   variance (or sd) |

(d) Briefly describe how the closeness of the normal approximation would change if

(i) the sample size was larger. (1 mark)

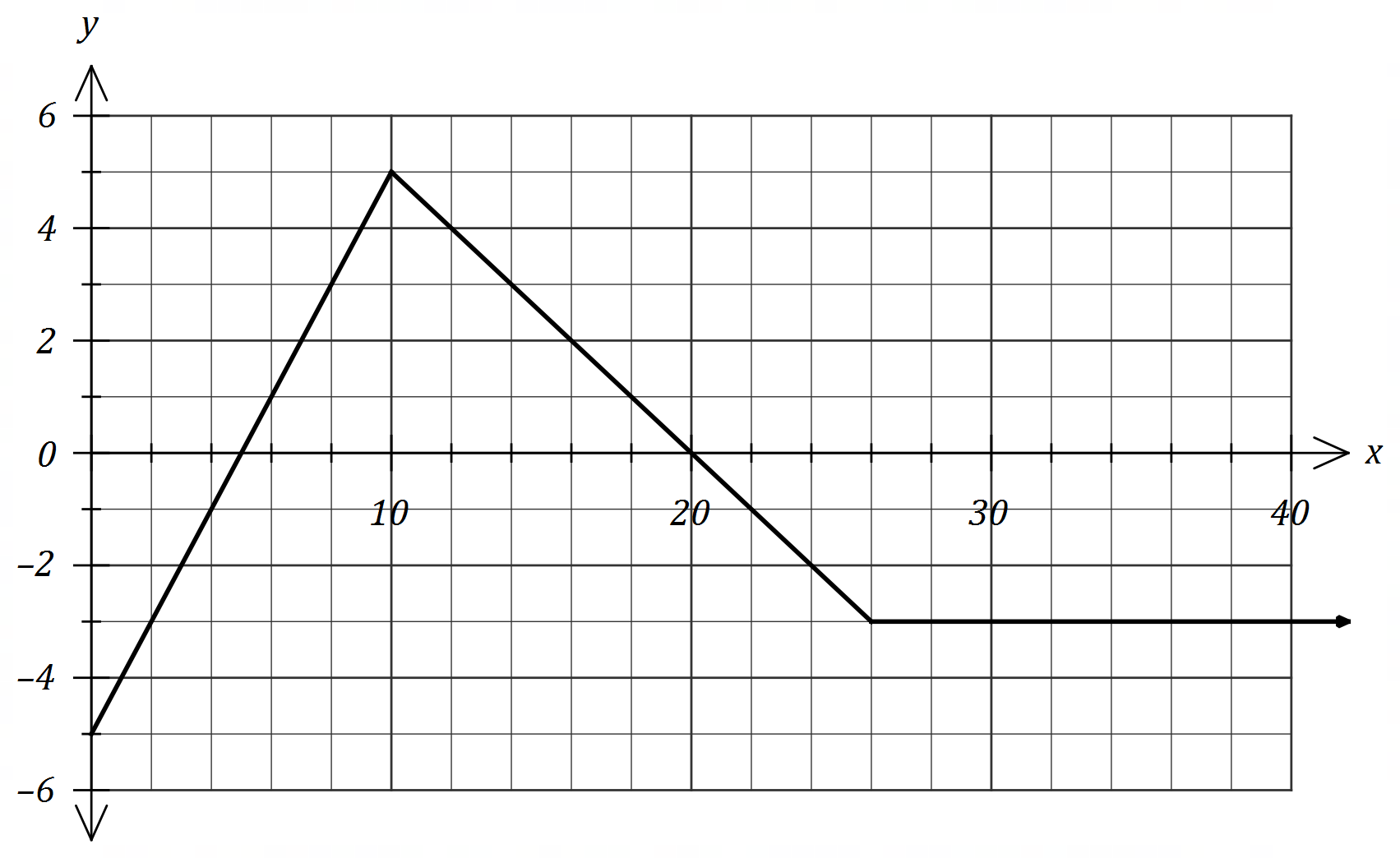
|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
| Becomes closer. ( increases) |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ indicates closer |

(ii) the percentage of animals that are carriers was higher. (1 mark)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
| Becomes less close. ( decreases as moves away from ) |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ indicates less close |

Question 16 (8 marks)

The graph of is shown below.



(a) Determine . (2 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ uses difference of areas   correct value |

Let .

(b) Determine

(i) . (1 mark)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ correct value |

(ii) . (1 mark)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ correct value |

(c) Determine the coordinates of the maximum of the graph of . (2 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
| Maximum at .  .  At . |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ -coordinate   correct coordinates |

(d) Determine the root of the graph of for . (2 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
| Root when . |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ indicates area abovearea below axis   correct root |

Question 17 (7 marks)

A citrus farm grows Verna lemons. Their weights are normally distributed with a mean of g and a standard deviation of g.

(a) Determine the probability that

(i) a randomly chosen lemon has a weight less than g. (1 mark)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ correct probability |

(ii) in a random sample of lemons, exactly has a weight less than g.

(2 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ indicates distribution with parameters   correct probability |

The farm classifies their lemons by size, so that the ratio of the number of small to medium to large lemons is .

(b) Determine the upper and lower bounds for the weight of a medium sized lemon. (2 marks)

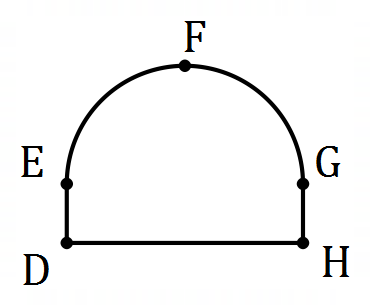
|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
| Hence |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ indicates correct method   correct bounds |

(c) Determine the probability that when lemons are picked at random, the first medium lemon is chosen on the th pick. (2 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ indicates correct method   correct probability |

Question 18 (7 marks)

When seen from above, an evaporation tank of area m2 has the shape of rectangle and semicircle of radius .



(a) If length , express in terms of and hence show that the perimeter, m, of the tank is given by (3 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ expression for area   transposes for   substitutes into expression for perimeter |

(b) Use a calculus method to determine the minimum perimeter of the tank. (4 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ computes first derivative   solves equal to zero   chooses positive root   correct minimum perimeter |

Question 19 (9 marks)

A particle moves along the -axis with initial position m and velocity m/s.

The acceleration of the particle after seconds is given by m/s2.

Between and the particle undergoes a change in displacement of m.

(a) Determine the value of the constant . (4 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ expression for velocity   expression for   evaluates   correct value |

(b) Determine

(i) the maximum velocity of the particle. (2 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ solves for   correct velocity |

(ii) the distance of the particle from the origin after seconds. (3 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ indicates method   change in displacement   correct distance |

Question 20 (9 marks)

Researchers in a large city wish to determine a confidence interval for , the proportion of citizens who had used the city library at least once during the previous year. The margin of error of the interval is to be no more than .

(a) If the researchers had no reliable estimate for , determine the sample size they should take, noting **all** assumptions made. (5 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
| Assumed that:  1. for conservative estimate.  2. Sample will be a simple random sample of citizens.  3. Sample is large enough so that the sampling distribution is close approximation to a normal distribution. |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ uses correct parameters   calculates sample size   notes assumed value for   notes need for a random sample   notes need for large enough sample |

(b) The researchers were given access to data from a random sample of citizens collected a few years earlier. Of these, had used the city library at least once during the previous year.

(i) Determine the margin of error for a confidence interval for based on this sample. (2 marks)

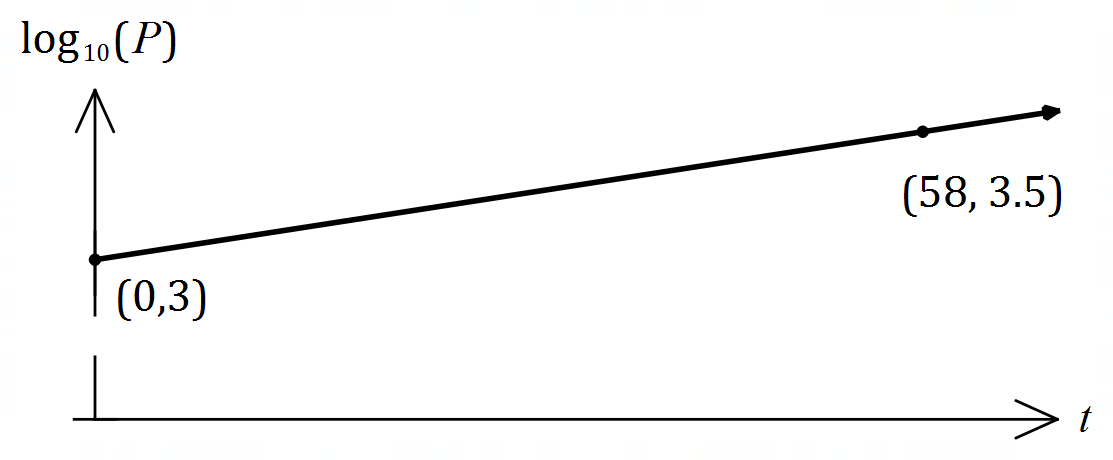
|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ uses correct parameters   calculates margin of error |

(ii) The researchers used this data to decrease the sample size calculated in part (a). By how much did the sample size decrease? (2 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
| Decrease is |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ new sample size   decrease |

Question 21 (9 marks)

The population of a species can be modelled by the equation , where and are constants and is the number of years since the population was first recorded. The graph below shows the linear relationship between and for the population over the past years and passes through the points and .



(a) Write an equation relating and . (2 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ gradient   equation |

(b) Determine the value of and the value of . (3 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ forms log equation   value of   value of |

(c) Interpret the value of and the value of in the context of this model. (2 marks)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
| represents the initial population  is the growth constant - the population is growing by approximately per year. |
| **Specific behaviours** |
|  interpretation for  ✓ interpretation for that includes annual growth rate |

(d) Use the model to determine

(i) the population when . (1 mark)

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ correct value |

(ii) the number of years for the population to reach . (1 mark

|  |
| --- |
| **Solution** |
|  |
| **Specific behaviours** |
| ✓ number of years |